

## **AP WORLD HISTORY 10**

### **Chapter 23: “The Origins of Global Interdependence, 1500 to 1800”**

#### **Early Capitalist Society (pages 521-526)**

##### Key Questions:

- Why was the potato such an important food crop in Europe after its introduction from the Americas? What other crops made their appearance in Europe during this time?
- Cause – Effect: New food crops – Population Growth – Urbanization
- Why did capitalism flourish in England and the Netherlands?
- What was the connection between capitalism and imperialism?
- Why does serfdom develop in Russia?
- Why does capitalism not really develop in Eastern Europe as opposed to the West? But, what connection does Eastern Europe have to the development of capitalism in the West?

##### Key People/Terms/Concepts:

- capitalism
- market
- supply and demand
- joint stock companies
- craft guilds
- “putting out system”
- protoindustrialization
- serfdom
- Adam Smith

#### **Transformations in Scientific Thinking (pages 526-531)**

##### Key Questions:

- As scientific thinking rejected the thinking of classical authorities, what did understanding of the natural world become based on?
- How was Galileo’s telescope important in discrediting previous theories of the Ptolemaic universe?
- What ideas/views did Newton advance that ultimately become the framework for the physical sciences between the 17<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries?

##### Key People/Terms/Concepts:

- Ptolemaic Theory of the Universe
- Geocentric
- Nicolaus Copernicus – “On the Revolution of the Heavenly Spheres”
- Heliocentric

- Scientific Revolution
- Johannes Kepler
- Galileo Galilei
- Issac Newton

**Long Essay: Patterns of Continuity and Change Over Time (page 532)**

**“Using specific examples from the text reading, analyze the extent to which the rise of capitalism presented a source of continuity and or change between medieval and modern Europe.”**

**Note:** Your task is to answer the question by outlining, bullet-pointing, graphically organizing the material. There is no need to write the actual essay or write a thesis paragraph at this point. Focus on the content/evidence.