

## AP WORLD HISTORY

# REVIEW SHEET: The Making of Industrial Society

### I. Background – Foundations – Causes

- ProtoIndustrialization – Definition – How did it work?
- Putting out system
- Domestic system – cottage industry – characteristics?
- Industrial Revolution – Definition – What basic technological change occurred?
- In what industry does industrialization first occur?
- Factors needed/crucial for industrialization? Think about the specifics of the following:
  - Colonies
  - Sources of power
  - Raw materials
  - Role of population increases
  - \$ - capital
  - Banking systems
- Why does industrialization begin in England?
- Why/How does cotton become so important? What material is replaced?
- Calico Acts – Define – purpose?
- James Watt – steam engine – why is his engine different than previous ones?
- IMPACT of the steam engine? Transformations to society?
- Henry Bessemer – steel production – steel is better than what?
- Who were the Luddites? What were they known for? What were their goals?
- Interchangeable parts – first used in production by who?
- Agricultural Revolution – Definition – What were results for society?
- Agricultural Revolution brought about by – know the roles of:
  - Enclosure movement – define – know impact!
  - Scientific farming
  - Crop rotation
  - Inventions – new technology

### II. Effects

- Demographic Transition – Definition – effects of the process?
- Know major effects:
  - Family structure – strengthened or weakened?
  - Women
  - On the middle class
  - Children
  - Reform movements
  - Factory system – division of labor
  - Global economics – what two types of nations emerge with regard to industrial production?
  - Colonization efforts – why?
  - Slavery to North America
  - Prosperity – overall up or down?

- Population trends? (urbanization – birth rates? – migration – infant mortality – death rates)
- Attitudes of employers and government toward workers? unions? strikes?
- How did middle class feel about suffrage reform? How far willing to go?
- Purpose of unions? Effect by the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century?
- What did the Crystal Palace Exposition of 1851 represent?

### **III. Economic Systems**

- **Mercantilism**
  - main goal?
  - What is a “favorable balance of trade”?
  - What are the most important methods used to achieve a successful mercantilist system?
  - Why were colonial possessions so important in a mercantilist system?
- **Laissez-Faire Capitalism**
  - What were the main criticisms that Adam Smith had of Mercantilism?
  - What was the goal of Smith’s capitalist system? How would that system operate? What would be the role of the government?
  - What did Smith mean by the “invisible hand of the market”?
  - What are the three “natural laws of economics”?

### **IV. Socialism - Marxism**

- Socialism – definition – goals? Why does it develop?
- Where were Marxist revolutions supposed to occur? Why?
- What two classes develop during the industrial revolution? Marxist names?
- What was the negative role that Social Darwinism played? Role of competition?
- What function did art, music, literature perform in society?
- Why was religion the “opiate of the masses”?
- What was the attitude about private property?
- What was the purpose of the “dictatorship of the proletariat”?
- Class struggle – explain
- What would be the final end result of the socialist revolution?
- By the late 19<sup>th</sup> century what is the status of Marxism?
  - What factors/features of society head off the revolutions?
  - Role of suffrage, reform bills, unions, nationalism
  - Factory Act of 1833 – Sadler Commission