

## **AIM: Introduction to the Industrial Revolution**

### Focus Questions:

1. Defining "**Industrial Revolution**" What? Where? When?
2. The before and after - What was production like before the Industrial Revolution? The "**Domestic System**" and the "**Factory System**" – compare **Labor Systems**!
3. What was the "**putting out system**"? And "**protoindustrialization**"?
  - Method of manufacturing that develops as a response to the restrictions of the "guild system" (fixed prices, priority on quality standards, discouraged competition, resistance to technological innovation)
  - Production goes out into the countryside
  - Each step of textile production separated into a "division of labor" - spinning, weaving, cutting, assembling, etc.
  - **Entrepreneur** supplies capital (\$) for the process, supplies materials, pays workers, picks up goods, sells, makes profit

**Individual capital (entrepreneurship) + Division of labor = Protoindustrialization**
4. Why **textiles**?
5. What **changes in energy sources** occur as a result of industrialization?
6. How important was James Watt's **steam engine**? How does it revolutionize society?

7. Where do most of the **early factory workers** come from?  
What is "**proletarianization**"?

8. The **growth of cities** - industrialization and **urbanization** - What comes first, the city or the factory? Why? **Manchester** as an example

9. Was everyone happy with early industrialization? Who were the "**Luddites**"?

10. What was the "**Agricultural Revolution**"? Why was it vital to the start of the Industrial Revolution?

- "scientific farming"
- crop rotation
- technological innovation
- Enclosure Movement – definition? **RESULTS?**
  - connection to the Industrial Revolution?
  - **PROLETARIANIZATION**