

**Age of Anxiety**

**Fascist Alternatives**

**Women's Suffrage**

**GLOBAL EFFECTS OF  
WORLD WAR I**

**The Great Depression** (pages 816-821)

- What were the 3 major areas of economic problems that existed in the post war era that, when combined, led to the Great Depression?
  - How did the issue of stocks actually lead to the "crash"?
  - Relationship between supply/demand-wages-employment-banks?
    - What is "economic nationalism"? What was Smoot-Hawley?
- What ideas were put forth by John Maynard Keynes to help solve the problems of the Great Depression?

**Germany / Appeasement** (pages 858-859)

- What was the "November Crime"? How was it used by Hitler?
- ID at least 3 ways Hitler violated the Treaty of Versailles by "remilitarizing"
- Identify: Anschluss, Sudetenland, Munich Conference, Appeasement,

**Europe – Treaty of Versailles** = “a peace built on a foundation of sand”

- **Germany** – Kaiser Abdicates – Empire collapses – Weimar Republic established
  - War Guilt Clause
  - Loss of territory/colonies – demilitarized
  - **REPARATIONS** = economic collapse by 1923 = rise of the Nazi Party
- **Eastern Europe = “Self Determination”**
  - ethnic groups/identities are better represented through the creation of boundaries and nations that reflect these groups
  - **Yugoslavia**, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Austria, Hungary, “Baltic States” (MAP)

**Russia** – Empire collapses at end of the war

- **Treaty of Brest-Litovsk** = signed between Russia (Lenin and the Bolsheviks) and Germany. Russia withdraws from the war in January 1918
- **Russian Revolution** of March and November (Bolshevik/Communist Revolution) – Nov. = “**Peace, Bread, Land**”

**League of Nations** (Wilson’s 14 Points)

- Organization to promote international cooperation and peace
- Effectiveness hindered by, 1. Lack of key membership, and 2. Inability to enforce decisions or sanctions
- Precursor to the United Nations

**GLOBAL EFFECTS OF WORLD WAR I**

**India**

- Promises? Autonomy? “self-rule”?
- **Rowlatt Acts = Amritsar Massacre**
- Independence Movement = Gandhi
- Boycotts, “homespun” cottage industries, Salt March, civil disobedience
- INC / Muslim League = “Partition”

**United States**

- **REJECTS Treaty of Versailles** and the notion of the League of Nations and “foreign entanglements”
- Return to **isolationism**
- Economic prosperity during the “Roaring ‘20’s” – followed by Great Depression in 1929

**Africa**

- Promises? “self-rule”?
- German colonies go to Britain / France
- **Pan-Africanism (page 845)=**

**Middle East** – collapse of the Ottoman Empire

- **Some “self-determination”**
  - **Saudi Arabia** – formed 1916 (with British help)
  - **Turkish Republic** – 1923 – **Mustapha Kemal Ataturk** – “**Father Turk**”
    - **Ataturk** = “war hero”, nationalistic, Young Turk, modernizer, westernizer, industry, increased rights for women, suffrage, democratic ideals, accepted western customs/dress, bans veiling, the fez
    - Secular – “Religion is like a heavy blanket that keeps the people of Turkey asleep”
  - **Armenian Massacres/Genocide** – Why? (pages 795-796)
- **Lack of “self-determination”**
  - **MANDATES** =
  - **BALFOUR DECLARATION** =

**Japan** – perceived unfair treatment after the war

- hurt by Great Depression (Decline in manufacturing)
- rise of nationalists and militarists in government
- imperialism / empire building in 1920’s -1930’s

**China**

- “**21 Demands**” (page 794)=
- **May 4<sup>th</sup> Movement** (page 837)=
- Nationalist Party (Guomindang) – Sun Yat-sen and Jiang jieshi
- Rise of Chinese Communist Party (CCP) – Mao Zedong
- **Long March** (page 839)=